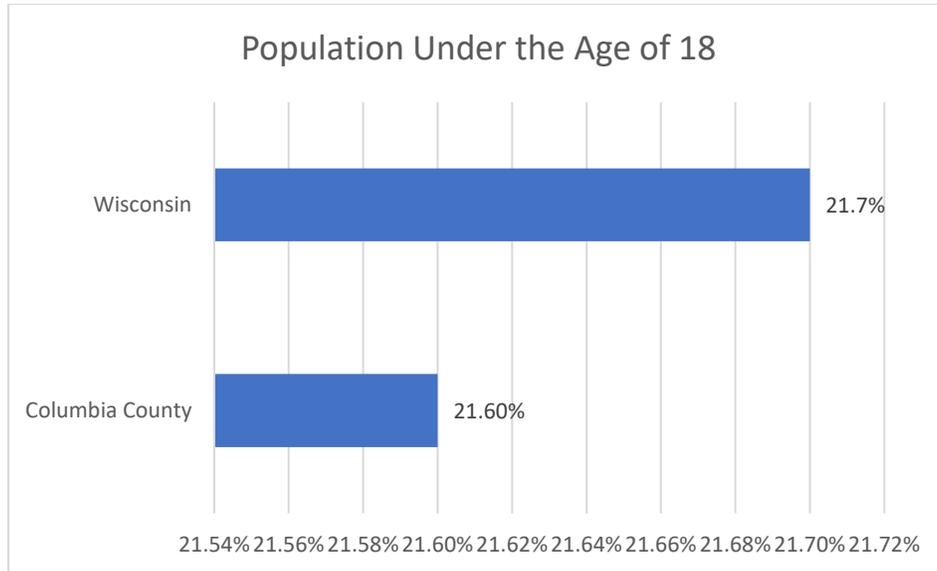


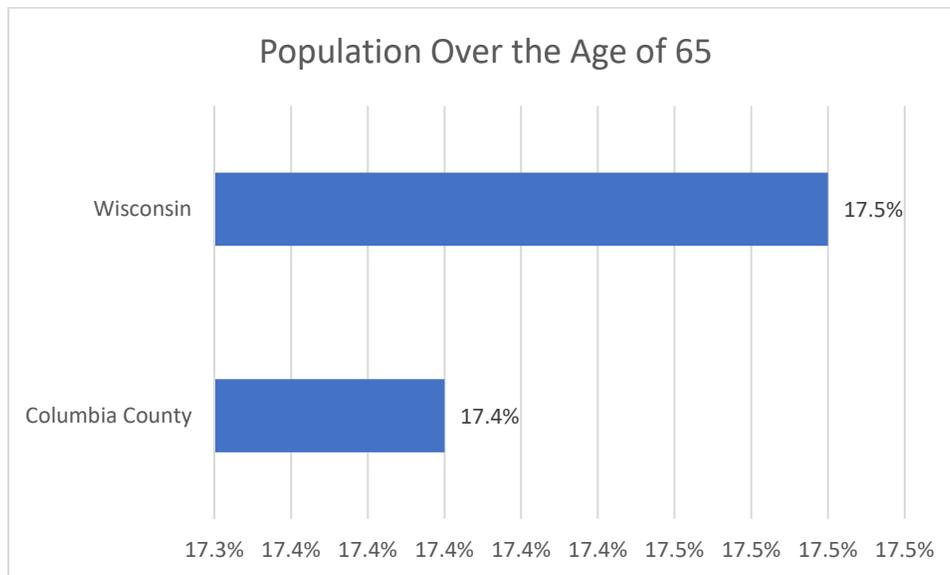
## **Comprehensive Data Review**

## Demographics

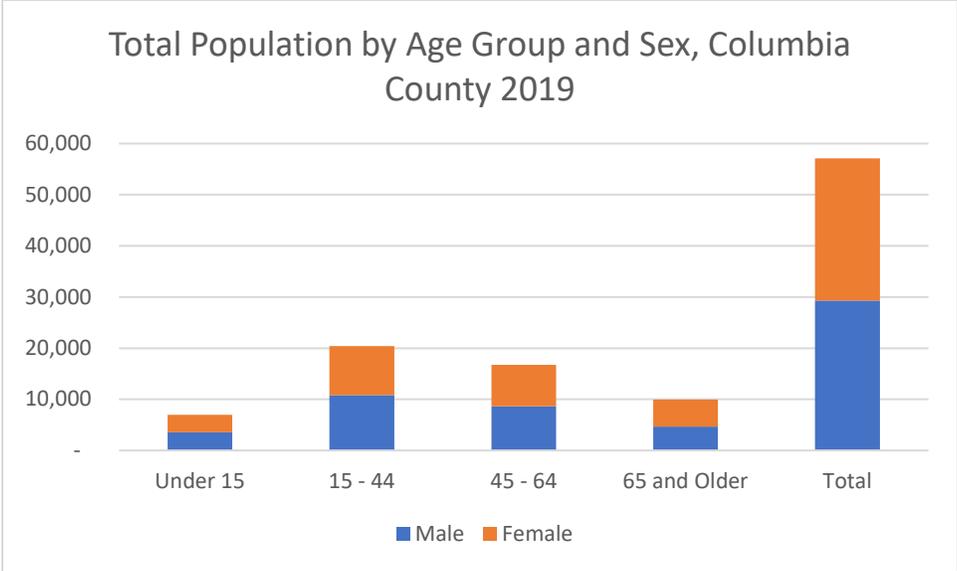
Population characteristics play a vital role in determining health care needs and services in communities. Columbia County's population has changed notably over the past fifty years. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, the county's population in 2019 was 57,133.



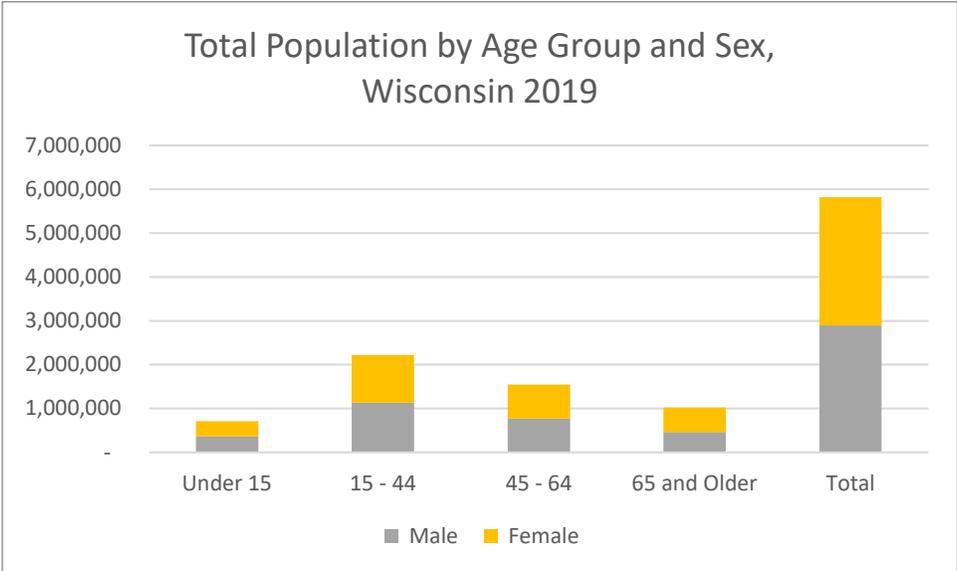
Source: American Community Survey 2019 5-Year Data Series, U.S. Census Bureau



Source: American Community Survey 2019 5-Year Data Series, U.S. Census Bureau

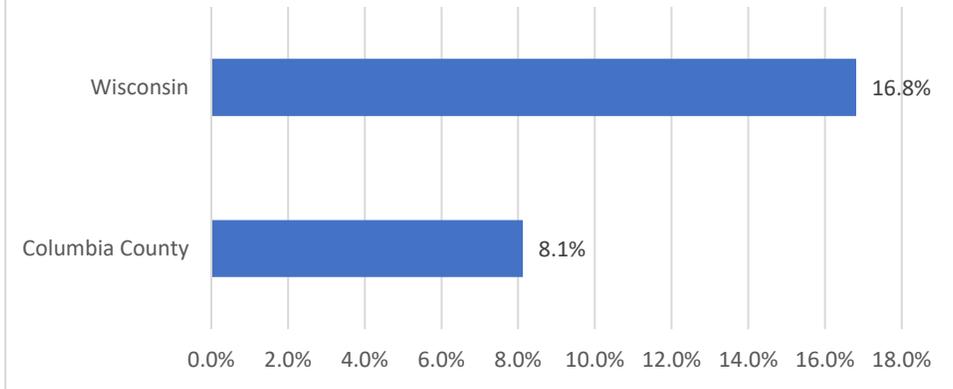


Source: American Community Survey 2019 5-Year Data Series, U.S. Census Bureau



Source: American Community Survey 2019 5-Year Data Series, U.S. Census Bureau

Percent of Population that is African American,  
Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, or  
Hispanic, 2020



Source: 2020 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau

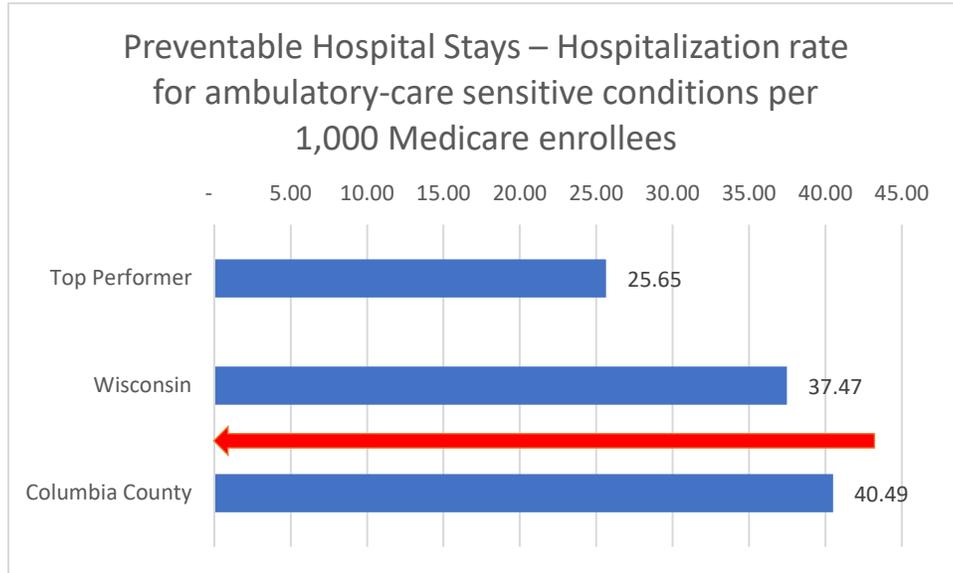
## Access to Care

### Relevant Data

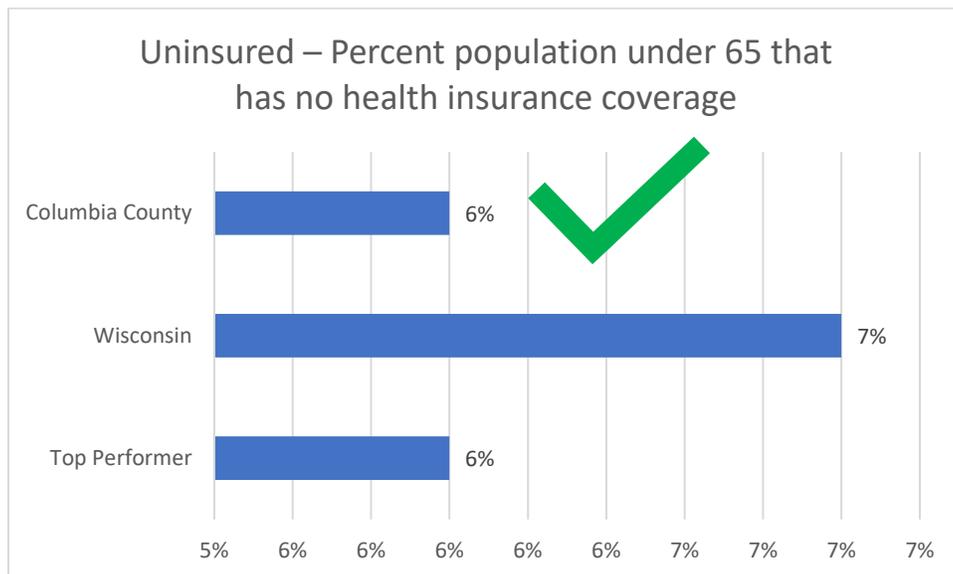
NOTE: "Top Performer" data reflect the data from the 90th percentile and above in the United States

Green check = Columbia County is better than WI on this measure

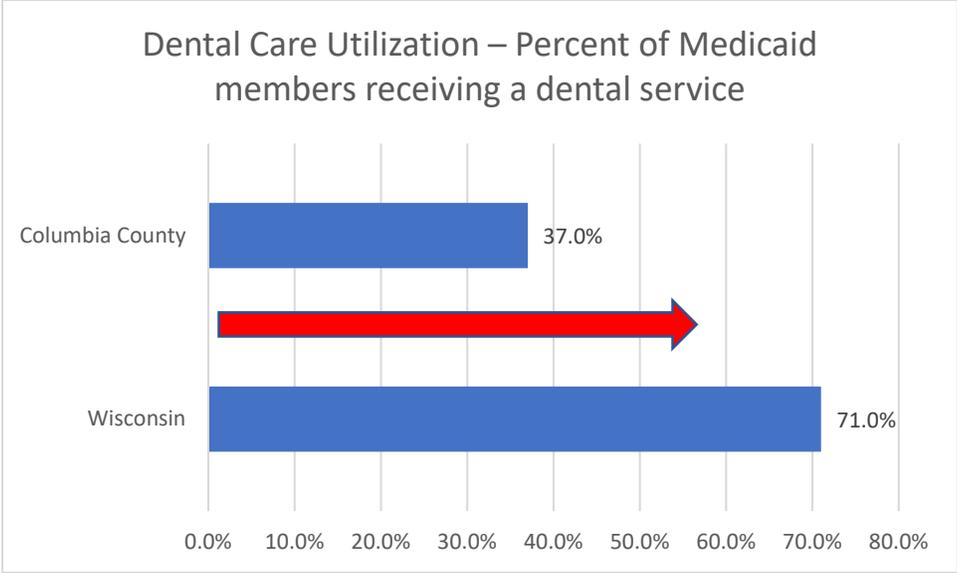
Red arrow = Columbia County must improve in that direction on this measure



Source: 2021 County Health Rankings

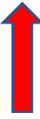


Source: 2021 County Health Rankings



Source: 2021 County Health Rankings

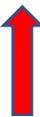
Primary Care Physician Rate – *Ratio of population to primary care physicians*

Top Performer	1,030:1	
Columbia County	2,206:1	
Wisconsin	1,267:1	

Mental Health Provider Rate – *Ratio of population to mental health providers*

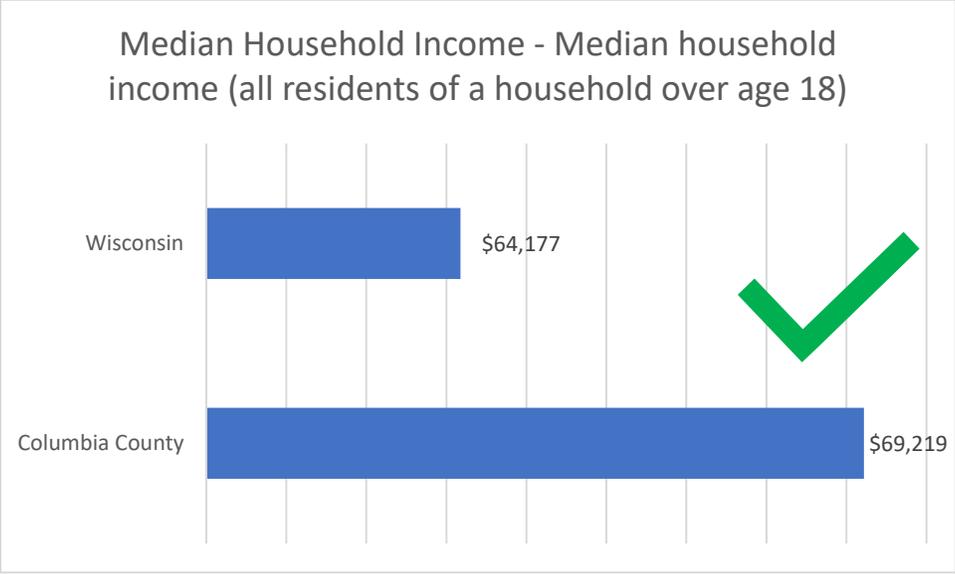
Top Performer	270:1	
Columbia County	859:1	
Wisconsin	471:1	

Dentist Rate – *Ratio of population to dentists*

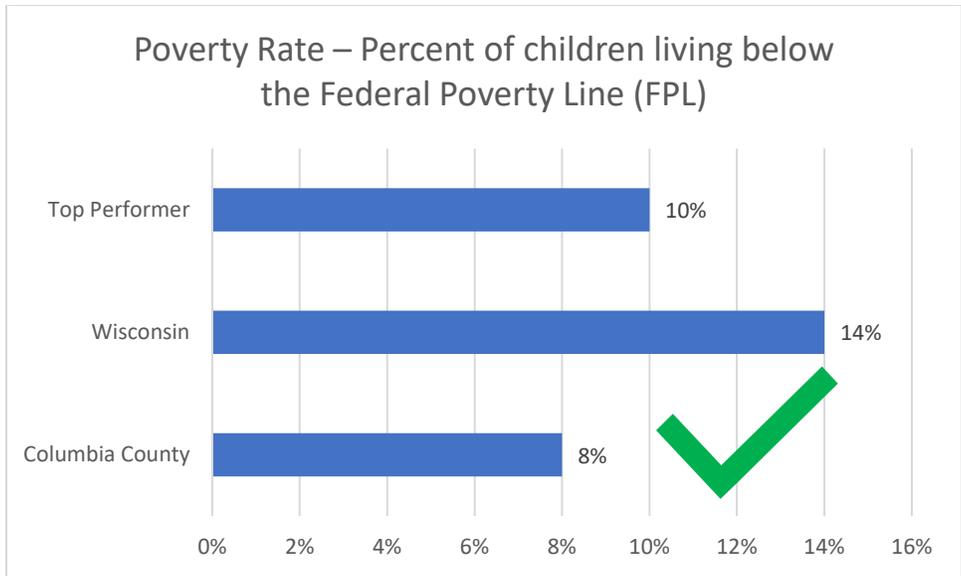
Top Performer	1,210:1	
Columbia County	2,740:1	
Wisconsin	1,470:1	

Source: 2021 County Health Rankings

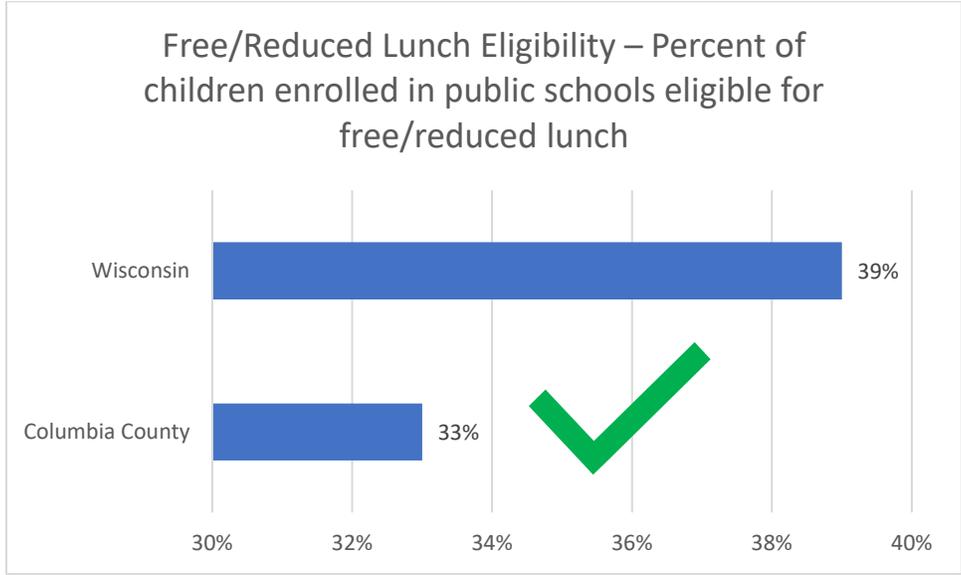
# Adequate Income



Source: 2019 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau

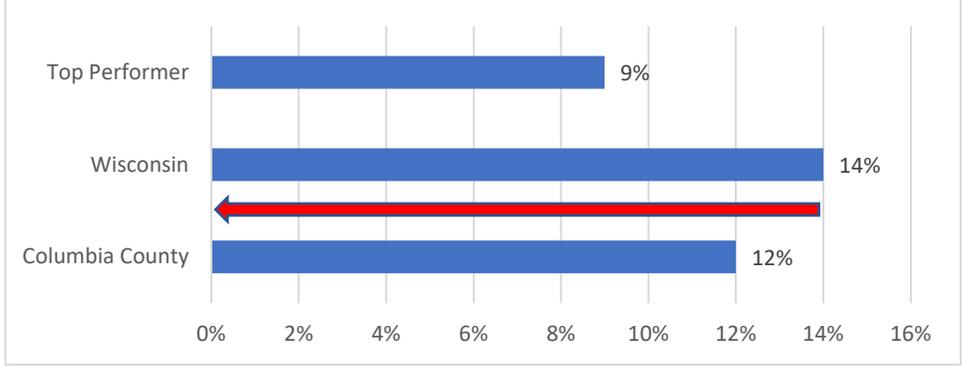


Source: 2019 Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau



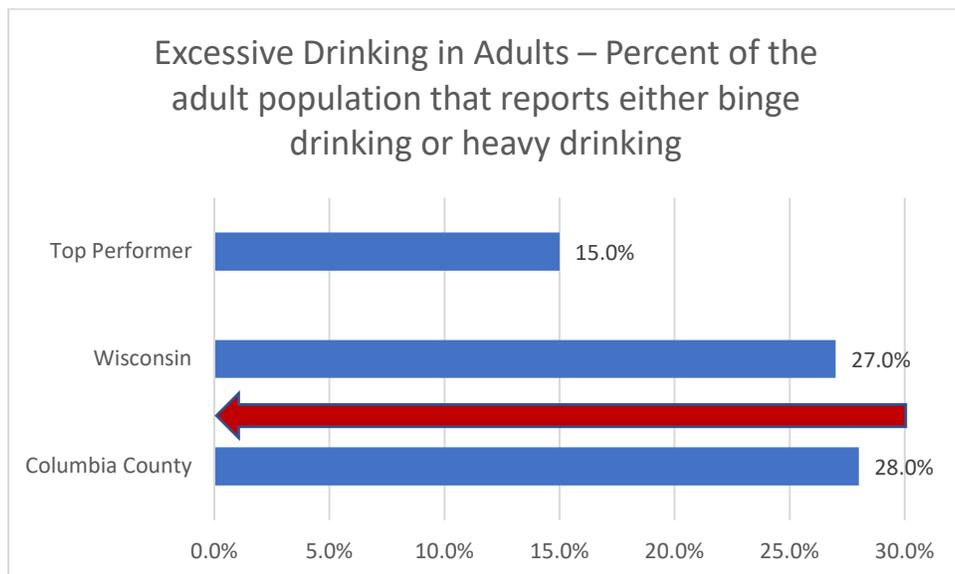
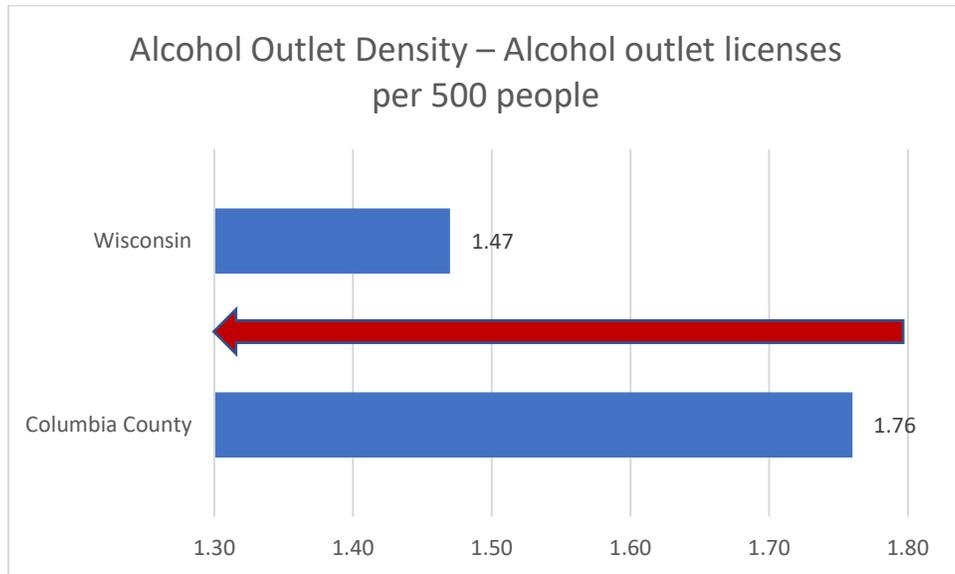
Source: National Center for Education Statistics, 2018-2019

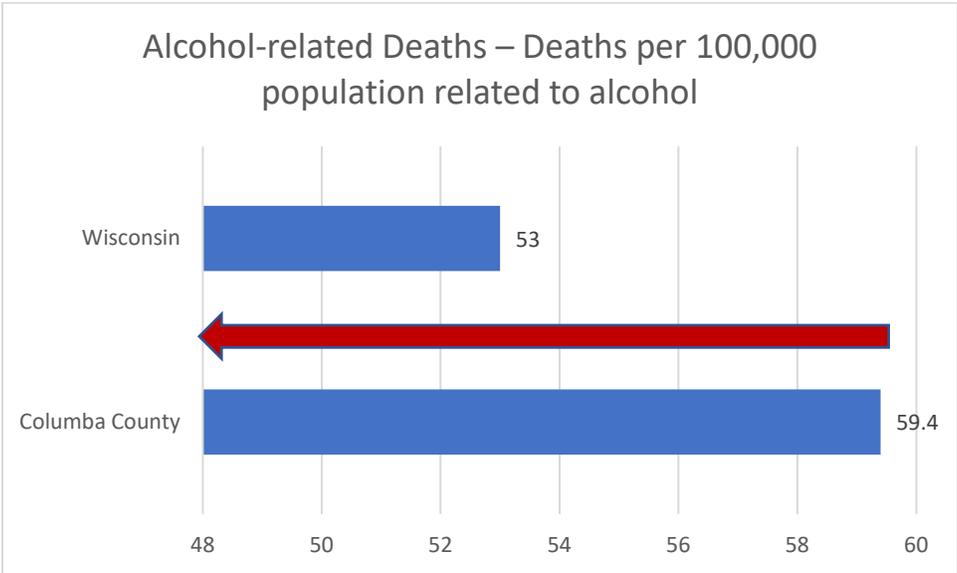
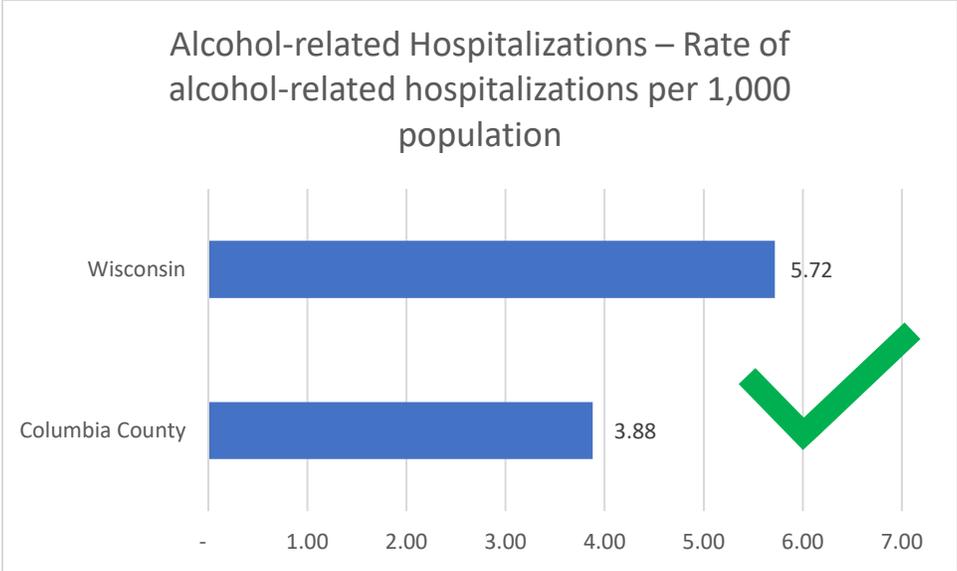
Severe Housing Problems – Percent of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen, or lack of plumbing facilities



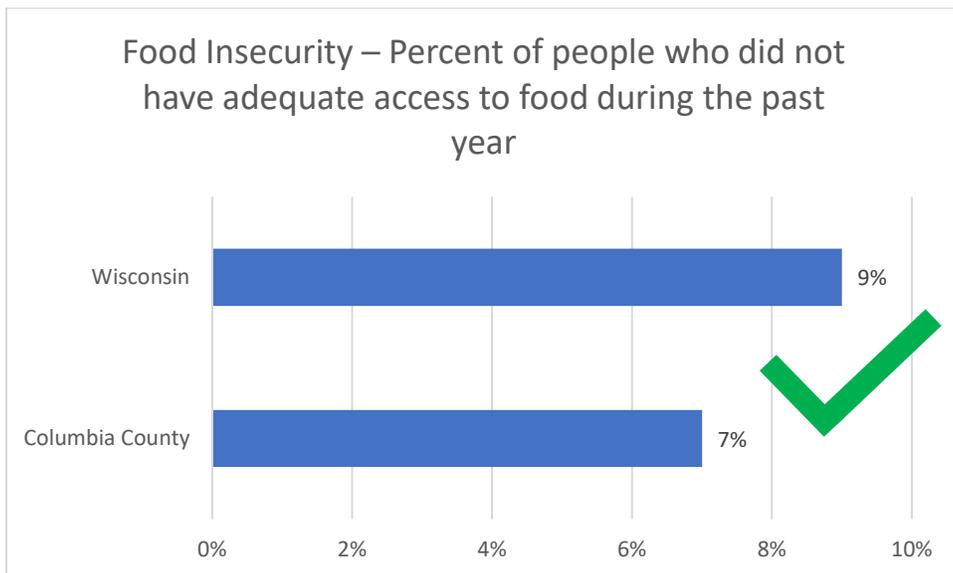
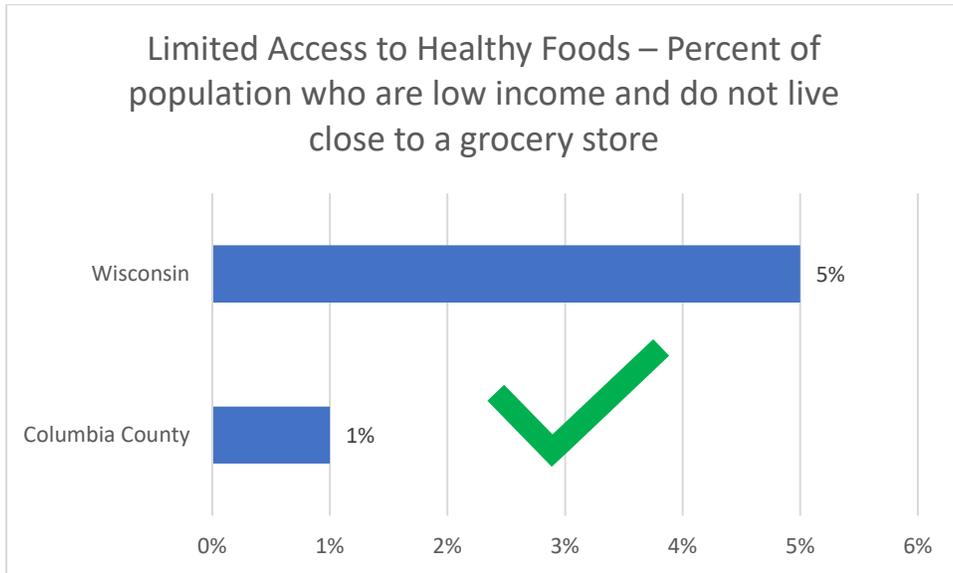
Source: Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) 2013-2017

## Alcohol Use

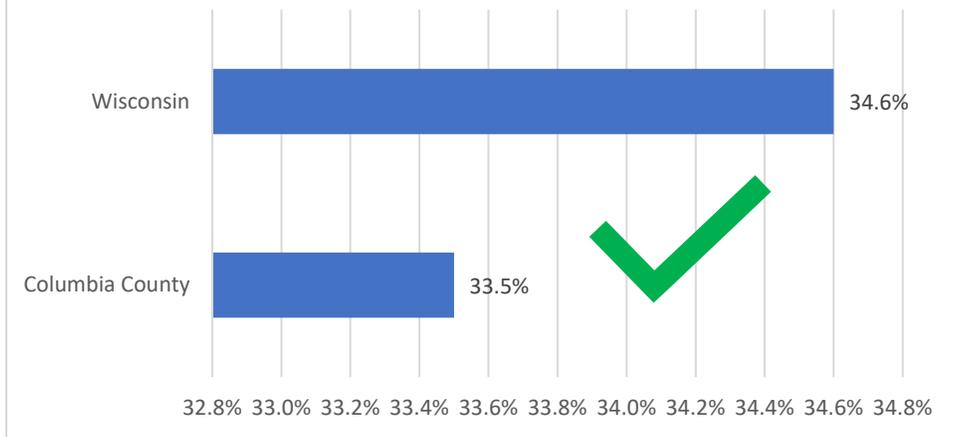




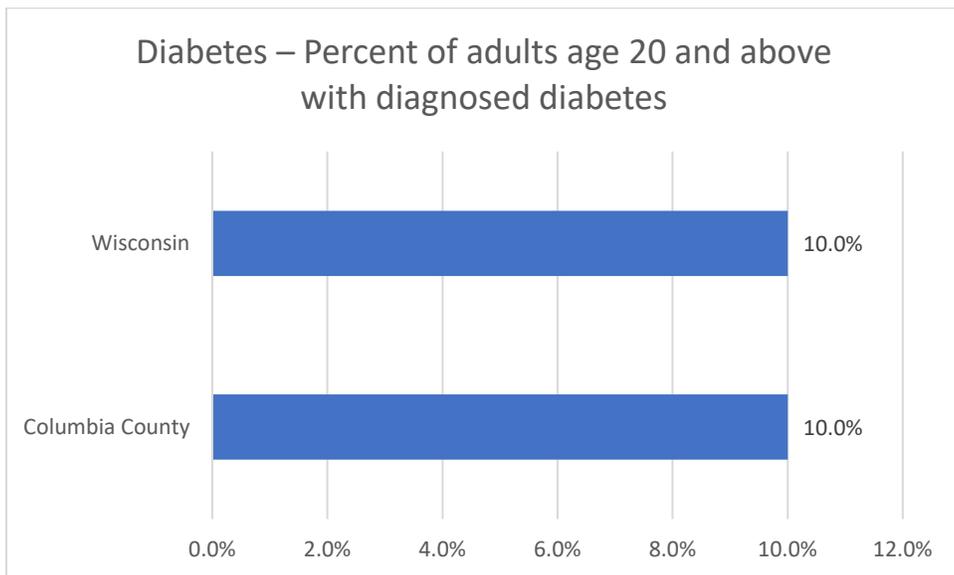
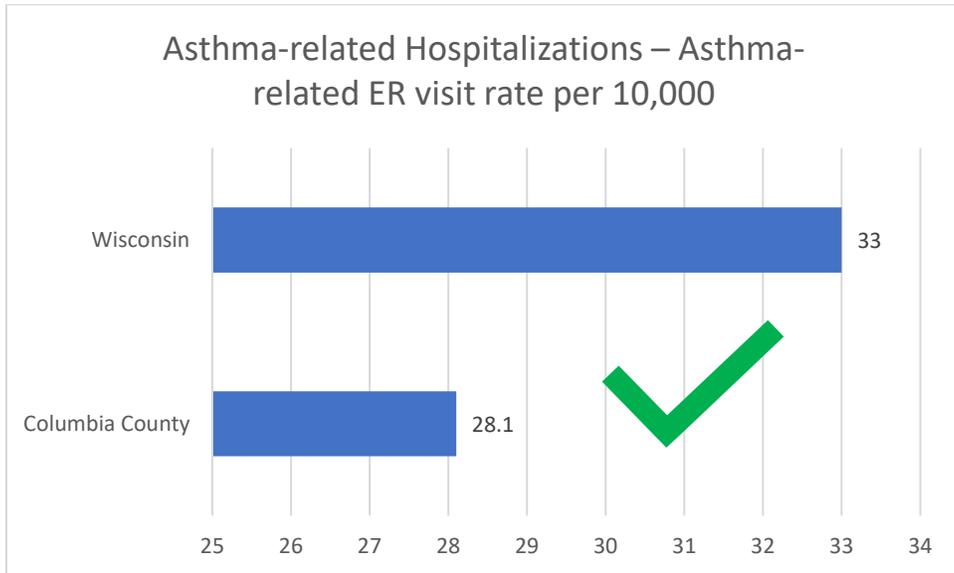
## Built Environment



### Aging of Housing Units – Percent of housing units built prior to 1959



## Chronic Disease

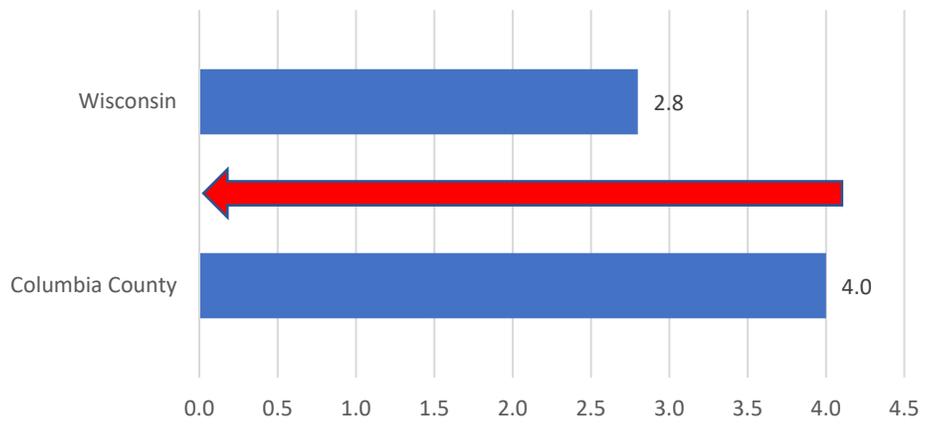


**Deaths / Cases per 100,000 residents per year (age-adjusted)**

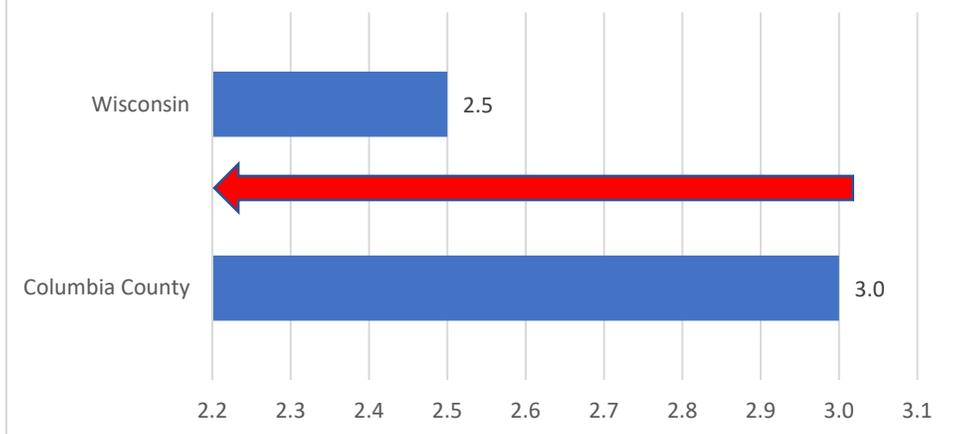


2012-2016 annual averages. When no value appears, insufficient data are available.

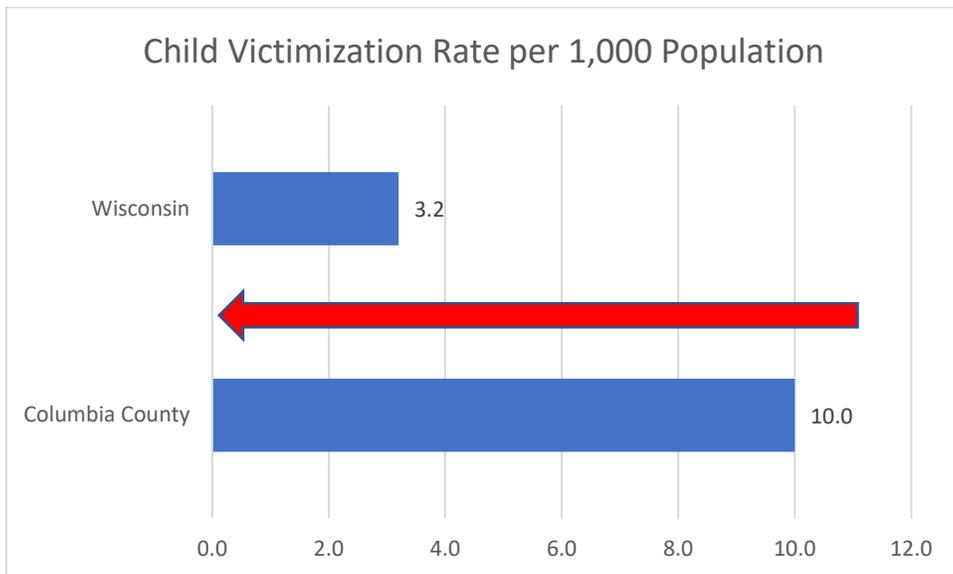
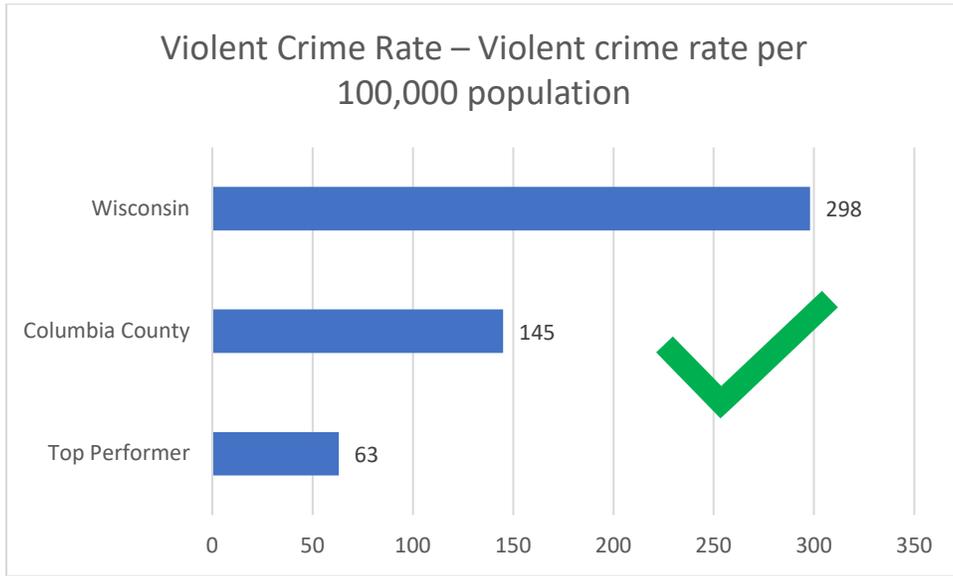
**Coronary Heart Disease – Coronary heart disease hospitalization rate per 1,000 population**



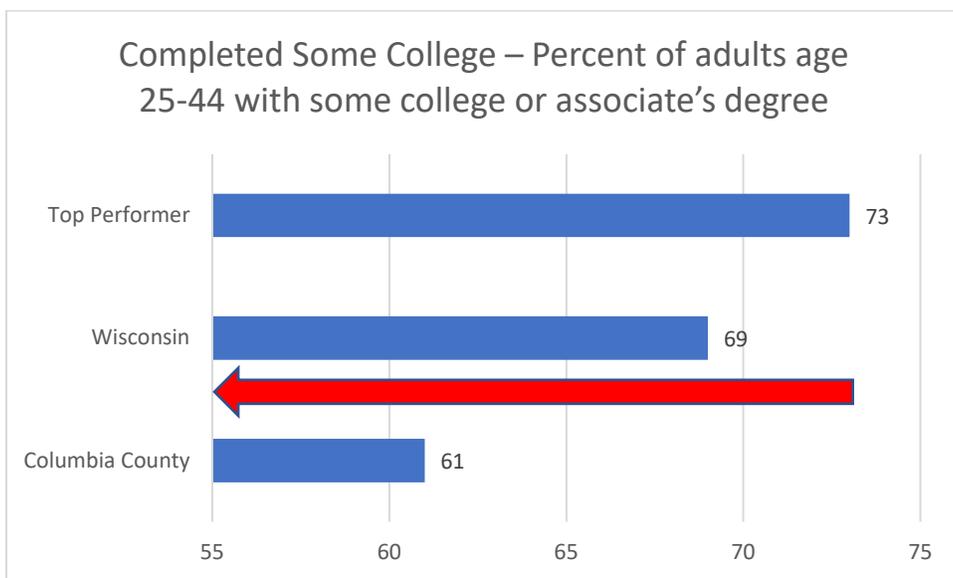
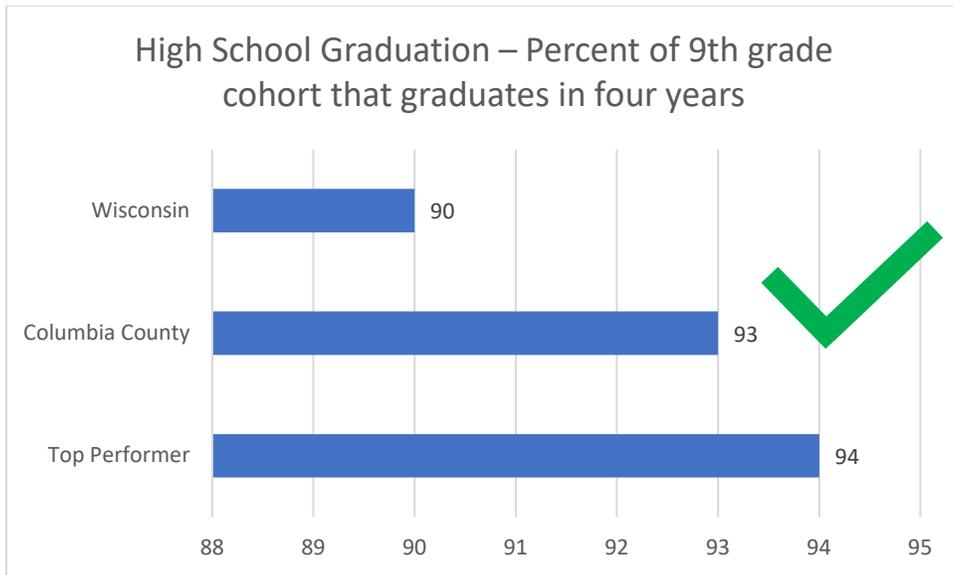
**Cerebrovascular Disease – Cerebrovascular disease hospitalization rate per 1,000 population**



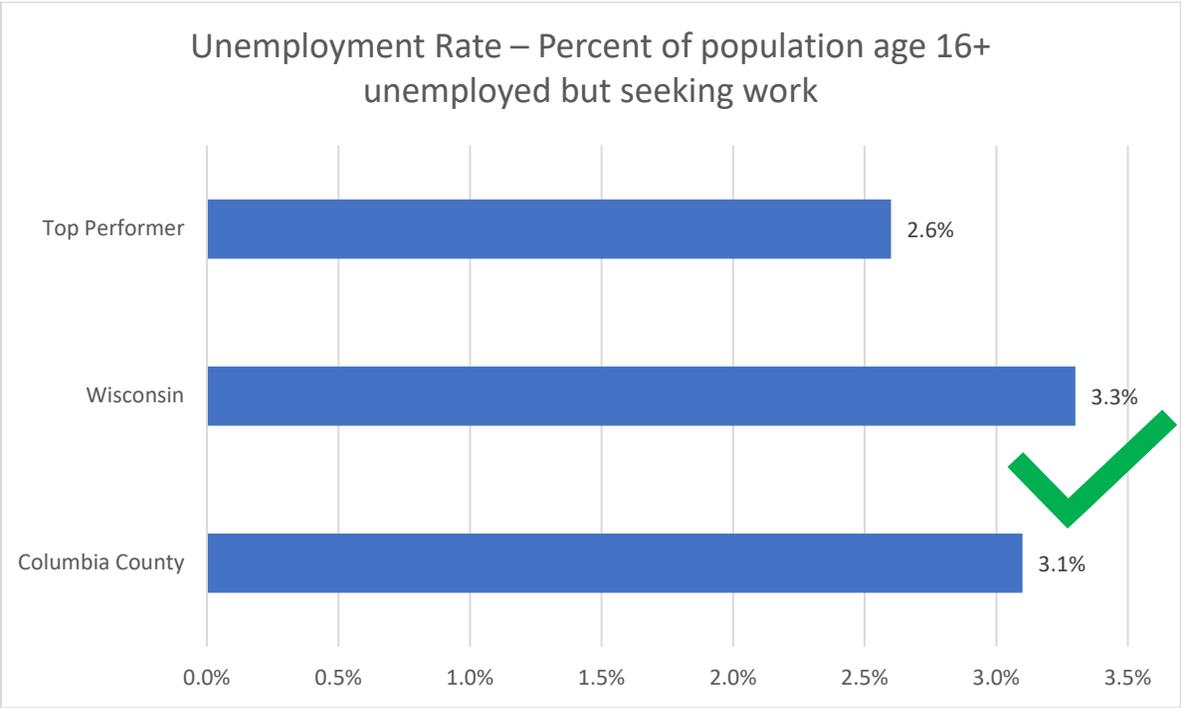
## Community Safety



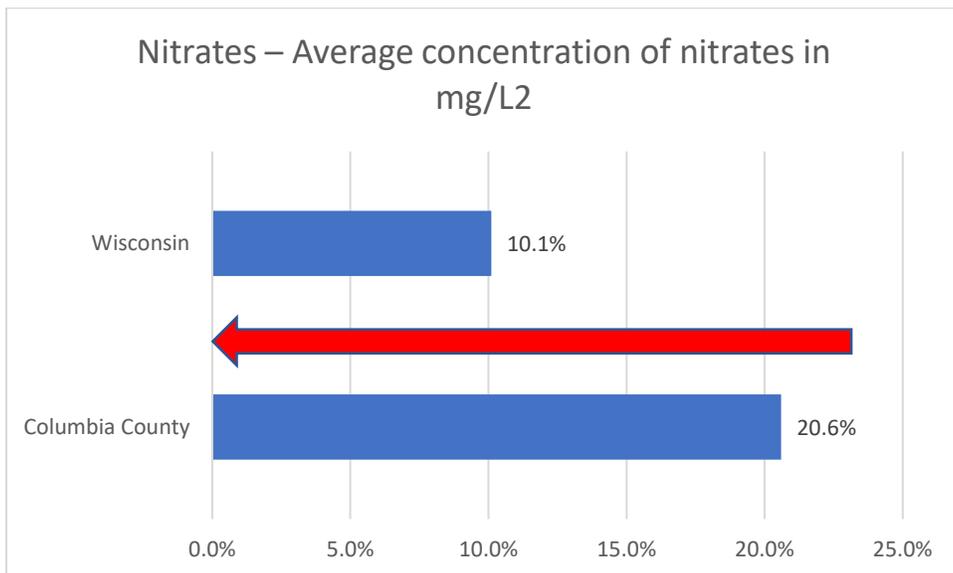
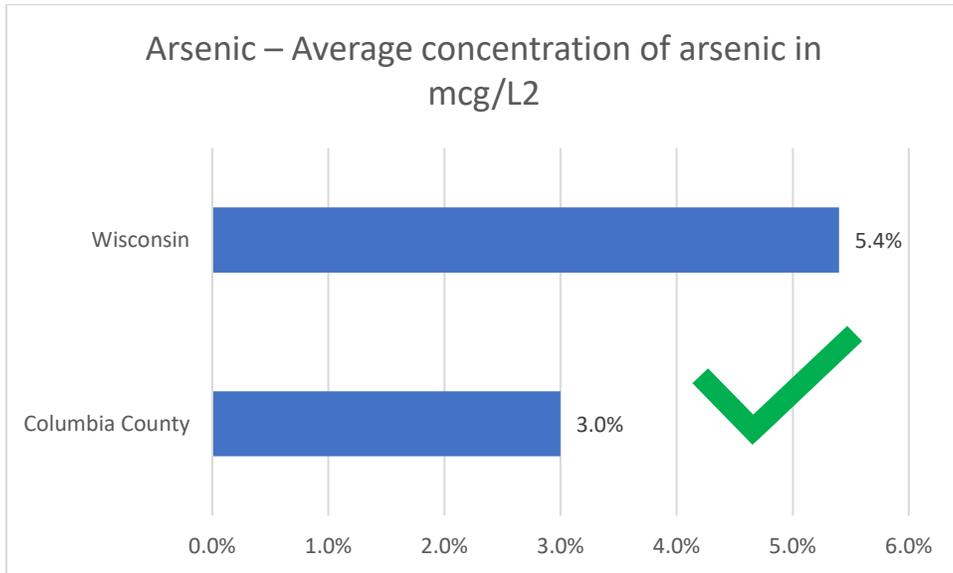
## Education



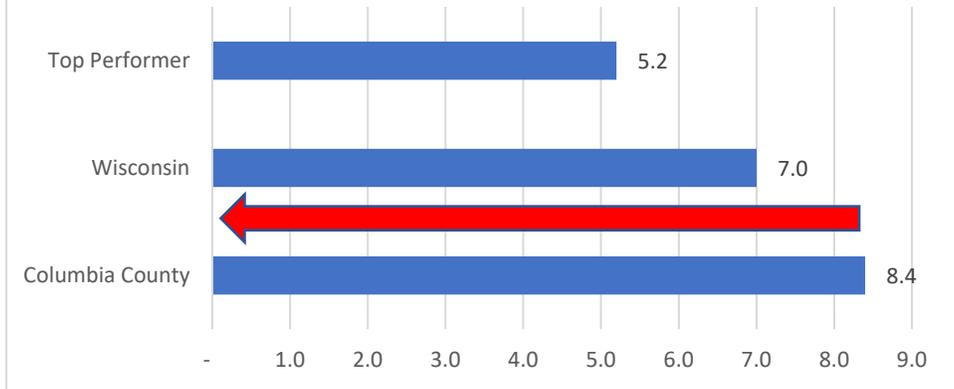
# Employment



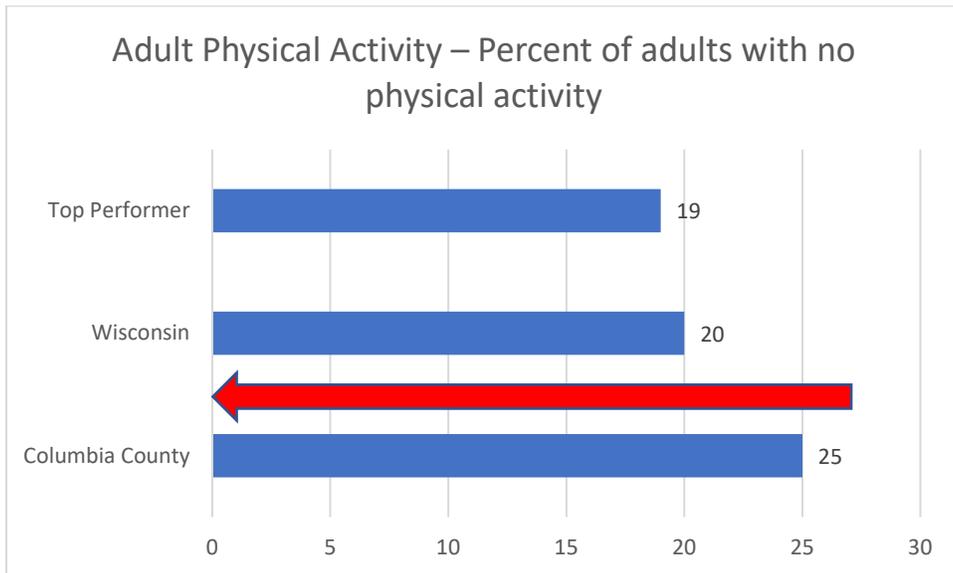
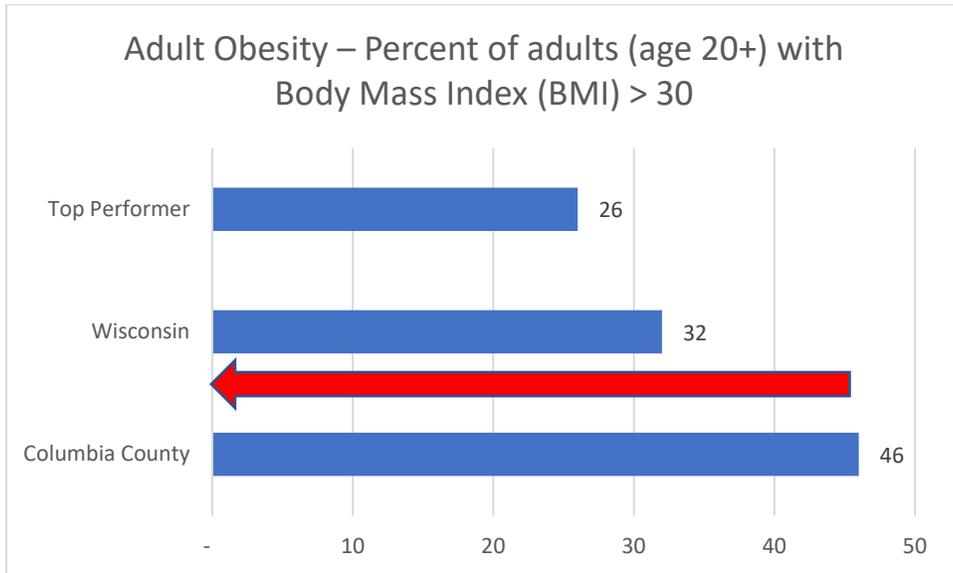
## Natural Environment



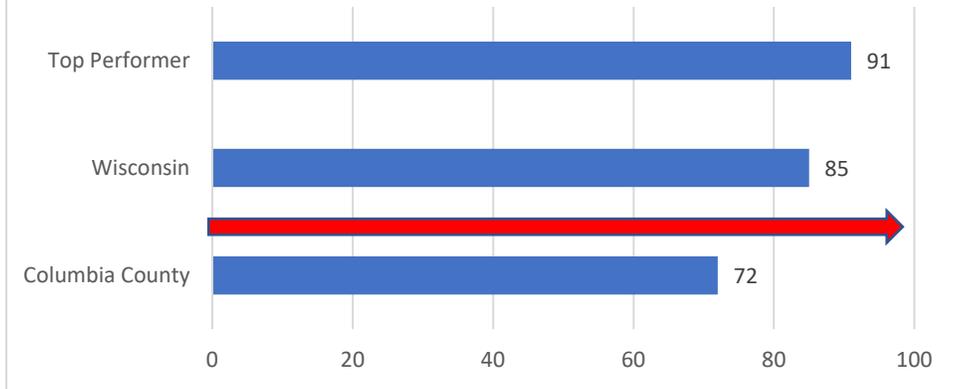
Air Pollution Particulate Matter – Average daily  
measure of fine particulate matter in micrograms  
per cubic meter (PM2.5)



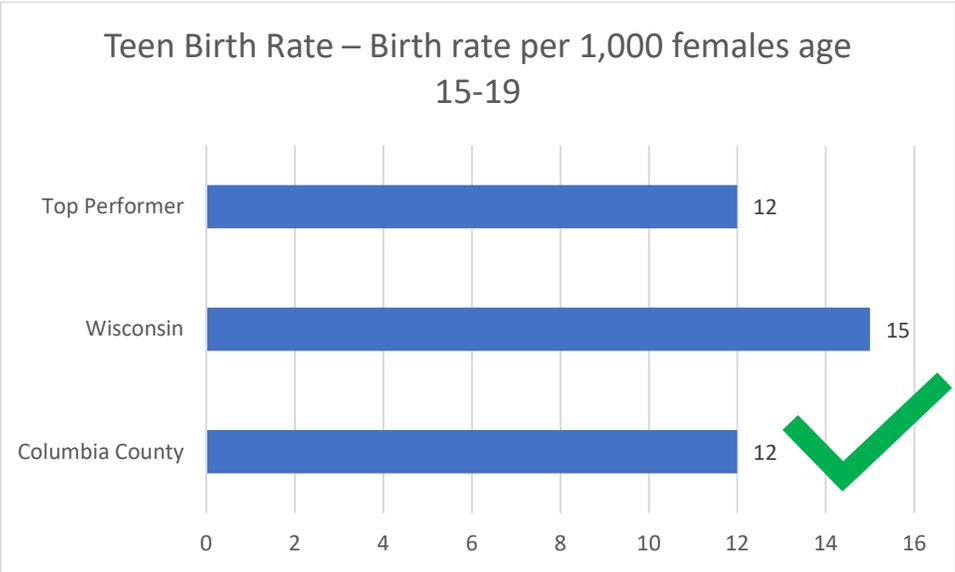
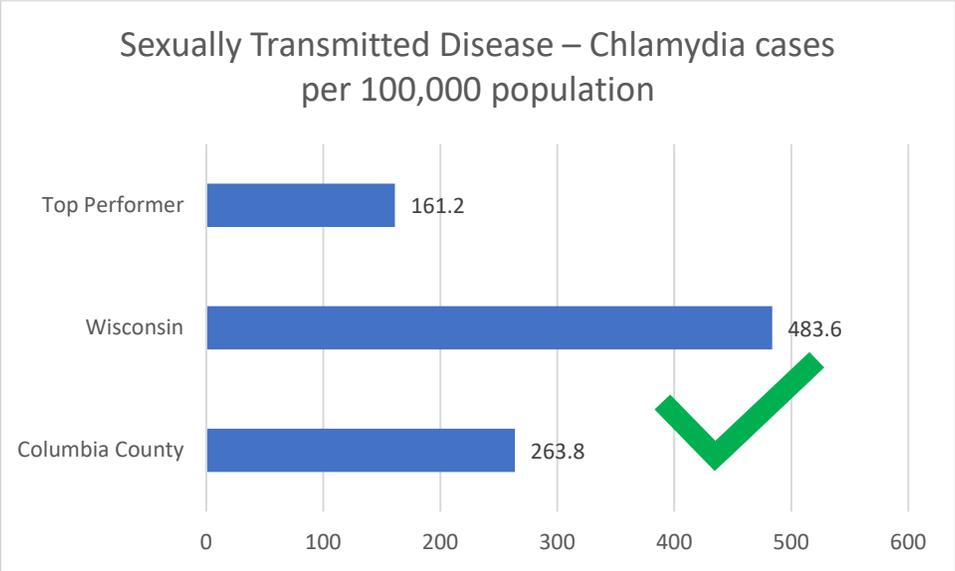
## Physical Activity and Nutrition



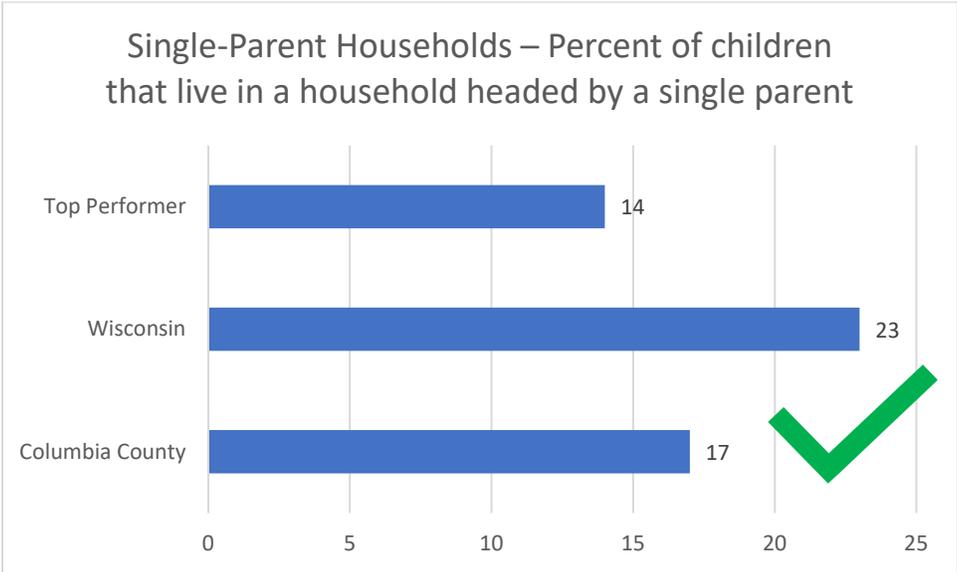
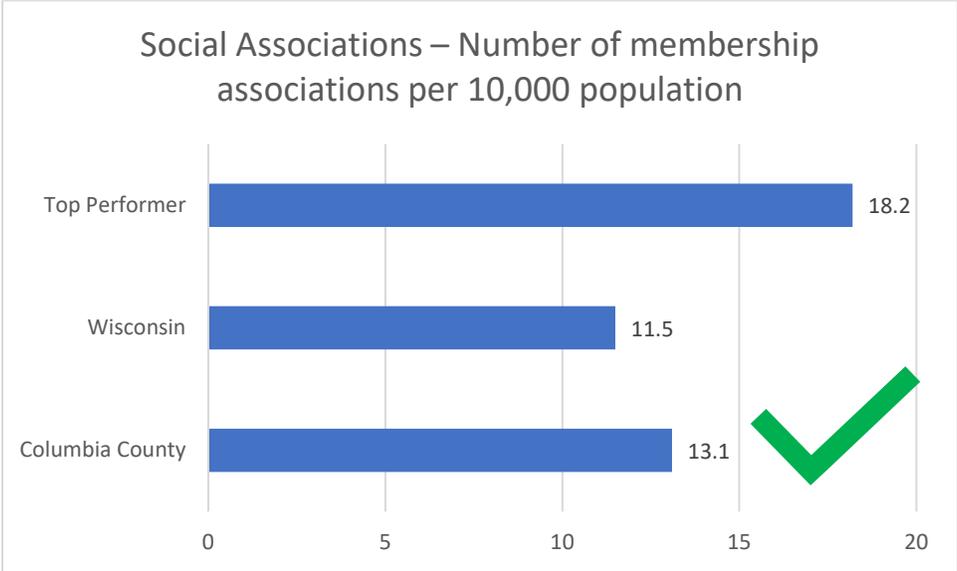
Access to Exercise Opportunities – Percent of the population with adequate access to locations for physical activity



# Reproductive and Sexual Health



# Social Support



Older Adults Living Alone – Percent of adults 65 years and older who live alone

